



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

SUMMARY

This statutory annual report provides the Santa Clara County Board of Supervisors a comprehensive overview of Sheriff's Office military equipment and usage. The format of this report was crafted in a manner that conforms to California Government Code section 7072(a) to include the following information:

- 1.) A summary of the military equipment uses and the purpose;
- 2.) A summary of any complaints or concerns concerning the military equipment;
- 3.) The results of any internal audits, information on any violations, and actions taken in response;
- 4.) The total annual cost for each type of equipment;
- 5.) The quantity possessed of each type of equipment; and
- 6.) The intent to acquire additional equipment and quantity sought.

Assembly Bill 481 (AB 481) was implemented on May 1, 2022 and the Board of Supervisors formally approved the Sheriff's Office policy and equipment inventory on August 30, 2022; therefore, the reporting period covered in this document is from May 1, 2022 – March 31, 2023 (11 months). Future annual reports will cover April of one year through March of the following year in preparation for annual May reporting.

Since the Board of Supervisors approved the Sheriff's Office policy regarding the Funding, Acquisition and Use of Military Equipment, we are pleased to report that additional mechanisms for tracking use, complaints, and auditing have been established consistent with AB 481. Additionally, we are taking measures to overhaul existing equipment tracking and inventory systems. We have selected and procured software to digitally track all weapons owned by the department, which is currently streamlining and automating equipment inventory and tracking, replacing existing manual and paper-intensive systems. The system is live and the staff is working to transition all inventory by the end of the fiscal year.

There were no general or specific complaints made to the office regarding the use of or possession of any of the outlined equipment. Additionally, all uses of this equipment were audited to include report and body worn camera reviews to ensure policy was adhered to. AB 481 equipment usage was low in contrast to the number of incidents Sheriff's Office staff responded to or proactively initiated during this reporting period. The Law Enforcement Bureau had approximately 114,319 incidents for service by the community and proactive law enforcement activity during the reporting period. There were only 37 uses or deployments across all approved equipment categories during this reporting period (or a 0.0003% usage rate). Similarly, the Custody Bureau only had 62 uses across all approved equipment categories in both facilities combined during this reporting period, while running a



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

24/7 operation with a large population of over 2,900. The Sheriff's Office reserve deputies employed by the Stanford Department of Public Safety did not have any deployments across all approved categories of military equipment. It is the position of the Sheriff's Office that this equipment defined under AB 481 is vital in the resolution of critical incidents and violent confrontations to keep the public and our staff safe. We are seeking approval of several additional items to better de-escalate and resolve critical incidents. Additionally, we also identified several items that are no longer needed and will be deleted from our list. In closing, we also remain committed to transparent reporting and responsible use of the equipment.

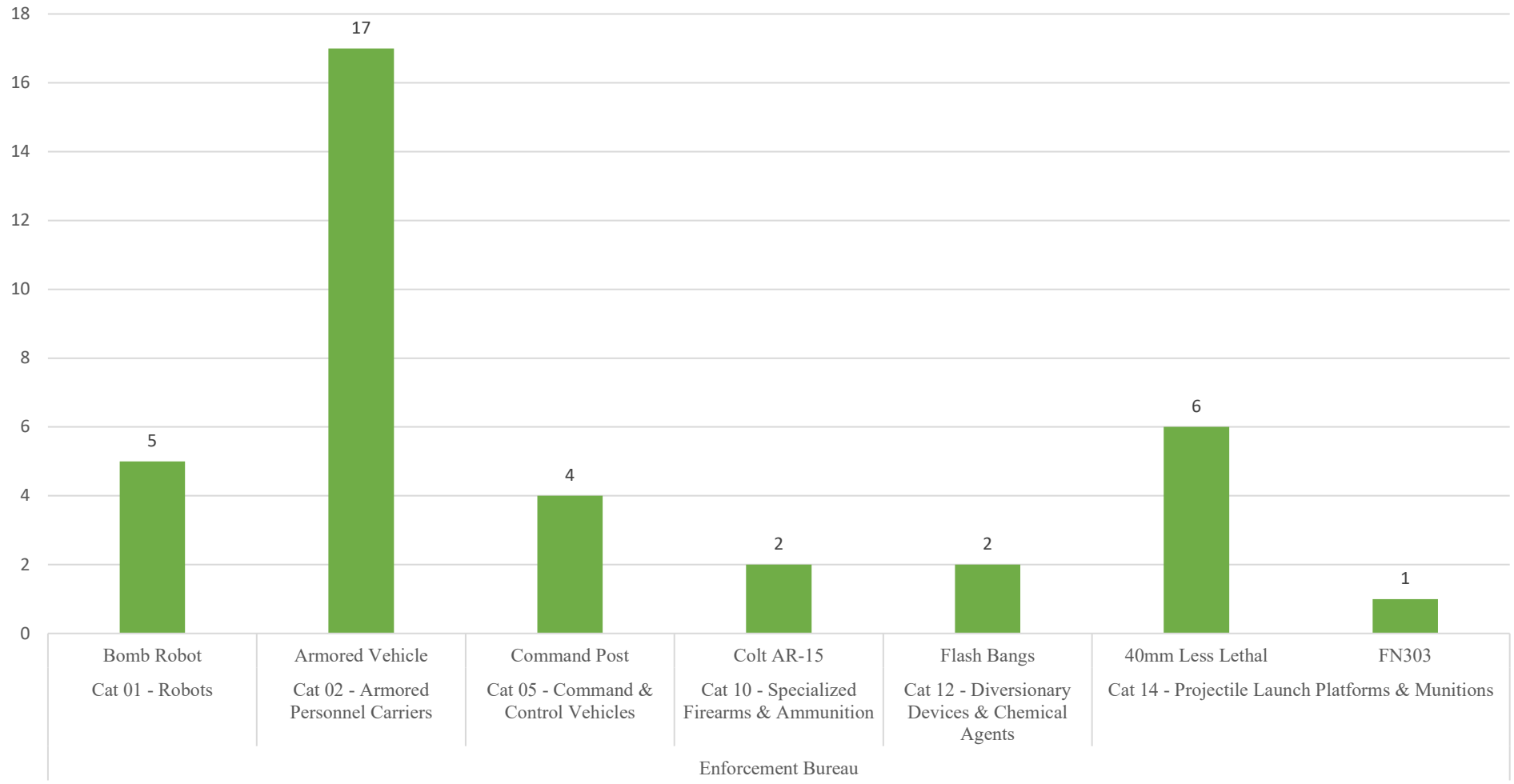


Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

Enforcement Bureau Reportable Equipment Deployment & Usage Summary
Reporting Period of May 1, 2022 - March 31, 2023



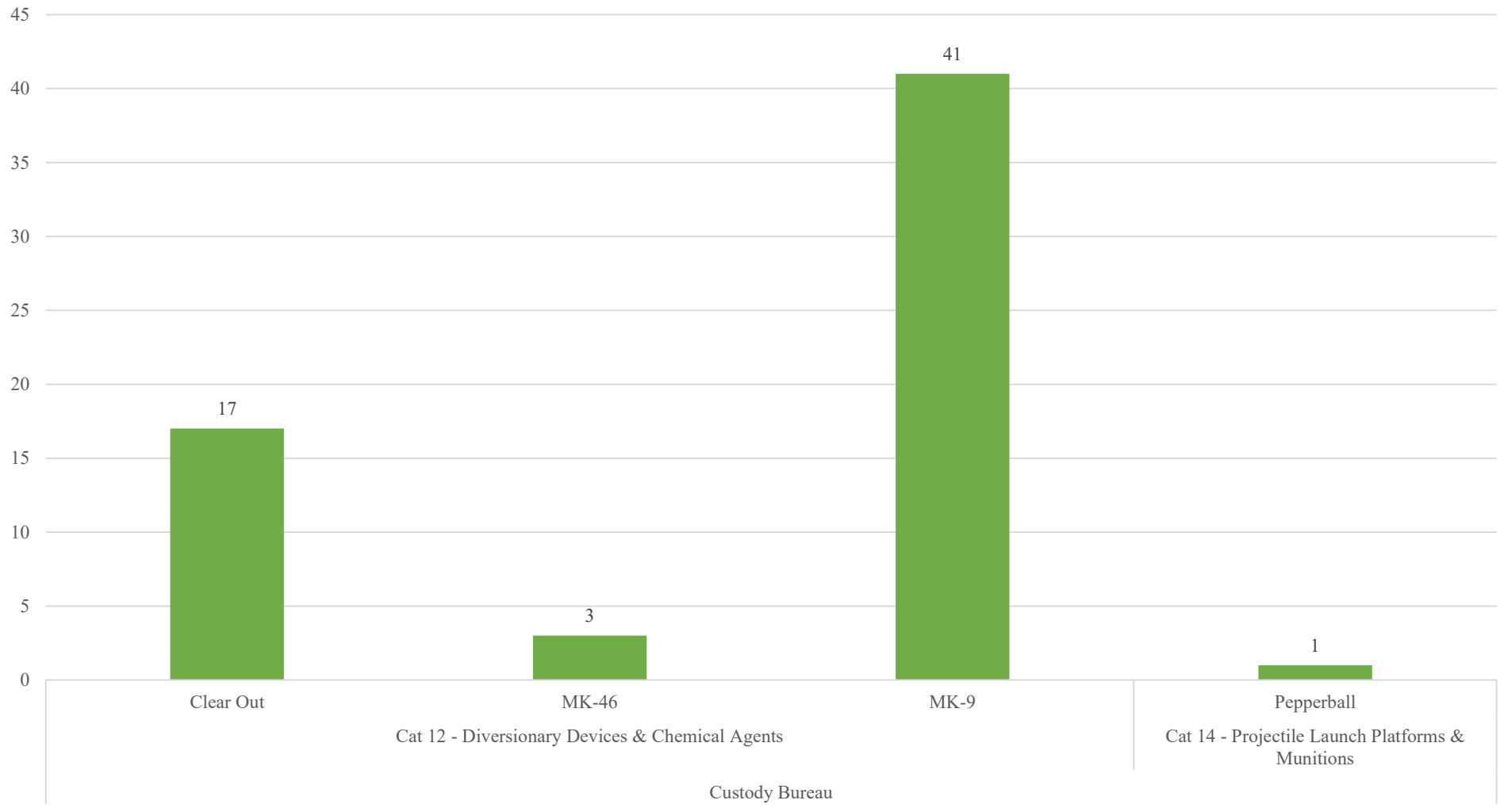


Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

Custody Bureau Reportable Equipment Deployment & Usage Summary
Reporting Period of May 1, 2022 - March 31, 2023





Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

LAW ENFORCEMENT BUREAU

CATEGORY 1 - ROBOTS

Inventory

Equipment Type	Quantity
Remotec Andros Mark VI F6B (1997)	1
Remotec Mini-Andros II (2004)	1
Qinetiq Dragon Runner 20 (2012)	1
Remotec Spartan (2023)	1

Use Reporting

Use Number	Date	Incident Type	Other Agency Assist?	Use Summary	Complaints? If yes, add summary	Use & Policy Audit (action taken if any)
1	9/5/2022	Explosive Material Mitigation	No	The Bomb Squad was called to the scene of a man that was attempting to manufacture homemade explosives causing an explosion at his home. The explosion took off the suspect's right hand and caused serious trauma to his lower face. Bomb Technicians deployed bomb disposal robots to extract the explosive material and precursor chemicals from the trailer to facilitate a controlled demolition and render the scene safe.	There have been no complaints about the use of the bomb disposal robots in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 1/19/23 - No policy violations (BO1991)
2	10/31/2022	Suspected IED Mitigation	Mountain View PD	The Bomb Squad was called for a suspicious item suspected of being an IED that was abandoned on the side of the roadway. A bomb disposal robot was deployed for remote visual observation of the suspected device from a safe distance. The robot was used to render the scene safe. The	There have been no complaints about the use of the bomb disposal robots in connection with this use through Internal	Audit on 1/19/23 - No policy violations (BO1991)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				item ultimately was made to look like an IED but was not viable.	Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	
3	11/15/2022	Suspected IED Mitigation	Santa Clara PD	The Bomb Squad was called to a Lockheed Martin Facility in Santa Clara for a reported IED in the shipping and receiving room. A bomb robot was deployed for visual observation of the reported IED and manual disassembly of the device. The item was made to look like an IED but was not viable.	There have been no complaints about the use of the bomb disposal robots in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 1/19/23 - No policy violations (BO1991)
4	2/14/2023	Search for Suspected IED	No	The Bomb Squad was called to the PG&E power station for a report of someone burying something along the fence-line. There were several electrical transformers that were blown up in the south bay in close proximity causing alarm on this incident. The robot was deployed to search the fence line and nothing was located.	There have been no complaints about the use of the bomb disposal robots in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	Audit on 3/29/23 - No policy violations (BO1991)
5	3/1/2023	SERT Assist	District Attorney's Office	The Bomb Squad assisted the Sheriff's Emergency Response Team (SERT) search a residence during a high-risk warrant service for the District Attorney's Office. A suspect with multiple warrants was barricaded inside a residence and there was information that a firearm was associated. The robot was deployed to search the interior of the residence prior to deploying personnel inside a dangerous situation. The robot searched and made announcements for the suspect to surrender prior to SERT entering the house. The suspect was hiding in the attic and later surrendered to SERT without incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the bomb disposal robots in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	Audit on 3/29/23 - No policy violations (BO1991)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

Intended Acquisition in 2023

The Law Enforcement Bureau is requesting approval to procure another small bomb disposal robot. The addition of this robot will provide continued Bomb Squad operability with an aging fleet of bomb disposal robots. The Sheriff's Office Bomb Squad will continue to operate all bomb disposal robots in the fleet until parts are no longer available or support no longer exists for the older models, therefore, this purchase would be an addition and not a replacement. Lastly, the fleet of bomb disposal robots are operated under the authority and in compliance with the Board approved Surveillance Use Policy for bomb disposal robots (April 19, 2022).

Equipment Type	Cost Per Unit	Quantity Sought
ICOR Technology Mini-Caliber Robot	\$63,000	1
Description, Justification, and Funding Source		
<p>The ICOR Technology Mini-Caliber robot is a remote operated small bomb disposal robot with a manipulator capable of confronting improvised explosive devices (IED). This particular robot is appealing because it is lightweight, portable and capable of being operated by one Deputy in emergency situations that require rapid deployment. This bomb disposal robot will be entirely purchased through State Homeland Security Grant Program funds.</p>		

Additionally, the Law Enforcement Bureau is requesting approval to initiate an Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS) program and this type of equipment falls under military equipment [Category 1]. The use of UAS would provide the opportunity to make observations from an overhead, aerial position and provide vital updates to first responders in a variety of crucial public safety missions to include emergency, rescue, investigatory, and tactical response functions of the Sheriff's Office. The Sheriff's Office has taken steps to ensure that any concerns with the proposed program were addressed as input was solicited from various stakeholders. The Sheriff's Office established a strong departmental policy that is available on the department website for public consumption. The Office of Corrections and Law Enforcement Monitoring (OCLEM) reviewed the policy and submitted minor recommendations that were incorporated. The Sheriff's Office also established a surveillance use policy (SUP) and anticipated surveillance impact report (ASIR) in compliance with the Santa Clara County Surveillance Technology and Community Safety Ordinance. The SUP/ASIR were reviewed and approved by OCLEM, the County Privacy Office and the Office of County Counsel. The Sheriff's Office attempted to solicit input from the Community Corrections and Law Enforcement Monitoring committee, but the committee has not been convened in recent months due to lack of quorum.



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

Equipment Type	Cost Per Unit	Quantity Sought
Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS)	\$180,000	TBD
Description, Justification, and Funding Source		
<p>The Sheriff's Office believes that this equipment is vital and will only assist the Sheriff's Office in safely resolving incidents as the use of UAS is an industry standard. The Sheriff's Office annual budget, asset forfeiture trust funds or SAB donation will be used to make this purchase.</p>		

Lastly, one of the older bomb disposal robots is in need of significant repairs and we are waiting for a quote from the manufacturer for the specialized repair costs. The Sheriff's Office will absorb the cost of these repairs through the annual budget.

Total Annual Cost

There are no ongoing annual costs associated to the operation of the bomb disposal robots.

CATEGORY 2 - ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS

Inventory

Equipment Type	Quantity
Lenco Bearcat G3 (2009)	1
Chevrolet Suburban 4WD 2500 (1998)	1

Use Reporting

Use Number	Date	Incident Type	Other Agency Assist?	Use Summary	Complaints? If yes, add summary	Use & Policy Audit (action taken if any)
1	5/27-29 /2022	Morgan Hill PD - Public Event	Morgan Hill PD	Morgan Hill PD provided security for the city's three-day Morgan Hill Mushroom Mardi Gras. The ARV provided	There have been no complaints about the	Audit on 8/30/22 - No



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				to them as an immediate patrol resource in the event of a critical incident and was parked out of sight. No Sheriff's Office personnel were dedicated to this event.	use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 8/30/2022.	policy violation (SH1655)
2	6/20/2022	Barricaded Armed Suspect	San Jose PD	San Jose MERGE requested assistance of the Sheriff's Office ARV to assist with the apprehension of an armed suspect that was barricaded in a residence. The suspect also had a felony warrant for PC 422 [criminal threats]. The ARV was used for ballistic protection for MERGE officers. MERGE entered the residence and found the suspect deceased from a self-induced gunshot wound. The Sheriff's Office resources allocated to this incident were the ARV, driver, and cover officer.	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 8/30/2022.	Audit on 8/30/22 - No policy violation (BO1991)
3	6/21/2022	Armed Vehicle Barricade	Gilroy PD	Gilroy PD officers attempted to apprehend a suspect who violated a restraining order and led officers on a vehicle pursuit. The suspect crashed and barricaded in his vehicle. The suspect indicated he was armed with a firearm and explosives. The ARV was used as ballistic protection for Gilroy/Morgan Hill SWAT officers. After the use of chemical agents, the suspect exited the vehicle and was taken into custody. The Sheriff's Office resources allocated to this incident were the ARV, driver, and cover officer.	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 8/30/2022.	Audit on 8/30/22 - No policy violation (BO1991)
4	6/21/2022	Barricaded Armed Suspect	San Jose PD	CHP was involved in a pursuit of a double homicide suspect that Sheriff's deputies also assisted with. The armed suspect abandoned the vehicle in SJPD jurisdiction. The suspect jumped fences and fired shots at pursuing officers in an attempt to evade capture. The suspect barricaded himself in the backyard of the residence. MERGE requested the Sheriff's Office ARV to provide ballistic cover. The incident resulted in a SJPD Officer	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written	Audit on 8/30/22 - No policy violations (BO1991)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				Involved Shooting. The Sheriff's Office resources allocated to this incident were the ARV, driver and cover officer.	mail as of 8/30/2022.	
5	7/12/2023	Assault with a Deadly Weapon/ Brandishing Firearm while Resisting Arrest	No	The suspect was suicidal and brandished a 9mm firearm at the victims. The suspect was intoxicated and not following commands from deputies. The suspect pulled the slide on the handgun multiple times and attempted to load a 9mm round into the chamber. The suspect pulled the trigger and pointed the firearm toward deputies multiple times. The armored suburban was utilized to provide deputies with some cover while they worked through the incident. The suspect was eventually apprehended with the assistance of a 40mm projectile deployment and a Sheriff K9.	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 7/12/22 - No policy violations (BO1991)
6	7/26/2022	High Risk Search Warrant	Gilroy/Morgan Hill PD SWAT	Gilroy/Morgan Hill PD SWAT prepared to execute a search warrant for residence to search for evidence and make an arrest as part of a violent rape investigation from the night before. The suspect was known to be in a criminal street gang and to possess firearms. The suspect was arrested without incident. The Sheriff's Office resources allocated to this incident were the ARV, driver and cover officer.	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 8/30/2022.	Audit on 8/30/22 - No policy violations (SH1655)
7	8/2/2022	Public Relations Detail	Gilroy PD	The ARV was provided to Gilroy PD for a public relations detail. No Sheriff's Office personnel were dedicated to this event.	None	None
8	8/26/2022	High Risk Search Warrant	Gilroy/Morgan Hill PD SWAT	Morgan Hill PD detectives were investigating a suspect that was reported to be in possession of a "Ghost Gun" and that this suspect was also selling "Ghost Guns." The suspect was out on bail for a pending charge, was a convicted felon with a strike, and was also reportedly selling cocaine out of his house. The suspect had prior convictions of PC 211 [Robbery], PC 459 [Burglary], PC 29800 [Felon in Possession of Firearm], PC 148 [Resisting Arrest], and has been in possession of AK-47's	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 8/30/2022.	Audit on 8/30/22 - No policy violations (SH1655)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				and other assault rifles. The Sheriff's Office resources allocated to this incident were the ARV, driver, and cover officer.		
9	9/3/2022	High Risk Search Warrant	Gilroy/Morgan Hill PD SWAT	MHPD detectives were investigating two unsolved gang homicides from 2020-2021. Detectives obtained Ramey Warrants for the arrest of two suspects in connection with the homicide. One suspect was arrested. The Sheriff's Office resources allocated to this incident were the ARV, driver, and cover officer.	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 9/7/22 - No Policy violations (SH1655)
10	9/13/2022	High Risk Search Warrant	Gilroy/Morgan Hill PD SWAT	On 8/23/22, a shooting occurred in the parking lot of the Christmas Hill Park amphitheater. The victim was a drop out gang member who just got out of prison after serving 12 years. The suspect confronted the victim on the street and shot him in the chest. Detectives identified the shooter and the getaway driver. Detectives obtained a warrant for the suspect's residence and for his person. The Sheriff's Office resources allocated to this incident were the ARV, driver and cover officer.	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	None
11	10/26/2022	High Risk Arrest Warrant	Gilroy/Morgan Hill PD SWAT	MHPD Detectives investigating two unsolved gang homicides from 2020-2021 received information and evidence on the case leading detectives to obtain arrest warrants for three suspects at three different addresses. All three primary suspects were located and arrested, one at each of the addresses. The Sheriff's Office resources allocated to this incident were the ARV, driver, and cover officer.	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 10/27/22 - No Policy violations (SH1655)
12	10/27/2022	Barricaded Suspect (Vehicle)	N/A	A suspect fled from deputies in a stolen vehicle. The suspect refused to comply with commands after the vehicle stopped. S01 refused to exit after numerous attempts to deescalate the situation by patrol deputies and by PERT clinicians and attempted to slowly drive away. The armored suburban was used to help block the vehicle	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email,	Audit on 10/27/22 - No Policy violations (BO1991)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				in. The suspect eventually apprehended following the deployment of a K9.	phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	
13	12/5/2022	Barricaded Suspect	N/A	A suspect threatened a neighbor with knife and told her that he was going to kill her. The suspect threw bricks through the windows of the neighbor's home on multiple occasions. When law enforcement arrived during this incident, the suspect threw knives and rocks at deputies. SERT and Crisis Negotiation Team (CNT) were activated. Suspect was eventually apprehended with minor injuries (Less Lethal). Both the ARV and armored suburban were utilized as cover while SERT and CNT tried to deescalate the situation for numerous hours.	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 1/19/23 - No Policy violations (BO1991)
14	1/18/2023	High Risk Search Warrant	N/A	SERT assisted Sheriff's Office detectives in serving a Search Warrant for firearms related to a PC 422 with history of the suspect firing warning shots at neighbors. The ARV was brought to the location but not utilized because of the poor condition of the roadway. No one was located on the property. Once the property was secured, SERT turned the scene over to the detectives for evidence collection.	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 1/19/23 - No Policy violations (BO1991)
15	3/1/2023	High Risk Search Warrant	District Attorney's Office	The District Attorney's Office attempted to serve a search warrant at a residence in San Jose to recover a firearm from a prohibited person. The primary suspect was arrested, but a second individual with active warrants and was a restrained party in an active restraining order, was barricaded in the house and possibly armed. The subject refused to exit the residence even after several hours of initial negotiations with the DA Investigators. Once SERT arrived on scene, the ARV was utilized to provide protection for Deputies as they worked through the tactical operation. The suspect was eventually arrested without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	Audit on 3/29/23 – No Policy Violations (BO1991)
16	3/26/2023	Barricaded Subject	N/A	Patrol responded to a welfare check of a subject. When units arrived the subject started shooting at law	There have been no complaints about the	Audit on 4/19/23 – No



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				<p>enforcement. SERT responded with the ARV and Armored Suburban. Due to the size of the property, additional ARV's from neighboring agencies were requested. The subject continued to shoot at Deputies on and off for over 7 hours and lit the structure on fire. One of our deputies was struck by the suspect's gunfire in his ballistic vest. SERT operators were able to deploy chemical agents safely from the ARV in an attempt to resolve the situation with compliance despite the gunfire. The situation escalated the suspect was dove through the window onto the hood of one ARV's while holding a firearm and attempted to access law enforcement through the roof port. The suspect posed in imminent threat to life and was neutralized with non-life threatening injuries. The suspect was taken into custody for a multitude of crimes including PC 246 [Shooting into an Occupied Dwelling] and PC 664/187 [Attempted Murder] on a peace officer.</p>	<p>use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.</p>	<p>Policy Violations (BO1991)</p>
17	3/28/2023	High Risk Search Warrant	Gilroy/Morgan Hill PD SWAT	<p>GPD Investigators obtained a search warrant for a residence based on information they had that the suspects inside were illegally purchasing and selling controlled substances and firearms. One of the firearms that was being sold was a SKS style assault rifle. The search warrant was executed and the two primary suspects were arrested without incident.</p>	<p>There have been no complaints about the use of the ARV in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.</p>	<p>Audit on 4/19/23 – No Policy Violations (BO1991)</p>

Intended Acquisition in 2023

The Sheriff's Office is still looking to retire the 1998 Chevrolet Suburban, which is long overdue and continues to have minor mechanical issues due to the age of the vehicle. The Sheriff's Office will seek Board of Supervisors approval once a sufficient replacement has been identified in compliance with AB 481.



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

Total Annual Cost

The Lenco Bearcat had maintenance and lighting upgrade costs of approximately \$1,000 during this reporting period. The Chevrolet Suburban had approximately \$2,000 in maintenance costs during this reporting period.

CATEGORY 5 - COMMAND & CONTROL VEHICLES:

Inventory

Equipment Type	Quantity
SERT Tactical Command Post (2006)	1

Use Reporting

Use Number	Date	Incident Type	Other Agency Assist?	Use Summary	Complaints? If yes, add summary	Use & Policy Audit (action taken if any)
1	12/5/2022	Barricaded Suspect	N/A	A suspect threatened a neighbor with knife and told her that he was going to kill her. The suspect threw bricks through the windows of the neighbor's home on multiple occasions. When law enforcement arrived during this incident, the suspect threw knives and rocks at deputies. SERT and CNT were activated. Suspect was eventually apprehended with minor injuries (Less Lethal). Both the ARV and armored suburban were utilized as cover while SERT and CNT tried to deescalate the situation for numerous hours. The SERT TCP was utilized for tactical communications during the incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the Tactical Command Post in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 1/19/23 - No Policy violations (BO1991)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

2	1/18/2023	High Risk Search Warrant	N/A	<p>SERT assisted Sheriff's Office detectives in serving a Search Warrant for firearms related to a PC 422 [criminal threats] with history of the suspect firing warning shots at neighbors. The ARV was brought to the location but not utilized because of the poor condition of the roadway. Once the property was secured, SERT turned the scene over to the detectives for evidence collection. The SERT TCP was utilized for tactical communications during the incident.</p>	<p>There have been no complaints about the use of the Tactical Command Post in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.</p>	<p>Audit on 1/19/23 - No Policy violations (BO1991)</p>
3	3/1/2023	High Risk Search Warrant	District Attorney's Office	<p>The District Attorney's Office attempted to serve a search warrant at a residence in San Jose to recover a firearm from a prohibited person. The primary suspect was arrested, but a second individual with active warrants and was a restrained party in an active restraining order, was barricaded in the house and possibly armed. The subject refused to exit the residence even after several hours of initial negotiations with the DA Investigators. Once SERT arrived on scene, the ARV was utilized to provide protection for Deputies as they worked through the tactical operation. The suspect was eventually arrested without further incident. The SERT TCP was utilized for tactical communications during the incident.</p>	<p>There have been no complaints about the use of the Tactical Command Post in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.</p>	<p>Audit on 3/29/23 - No Policy Violations (BO1991)</p>
4	3/26/2023	Barricaded Subject	N/A	<p>Patrol responded to a welfare check of a subject. When units arrived the subject started shooting at law enforcement. SERT responded with the ARV and Armored Suburban. Due to the size of the property, additional ARV's from neighboring agencies were requested. The subject continued to shoot at Deputies on and off for over 7 hours and lit the structure on fire. One of our deputies was struck by the suspect's gunfire in his ballistic vest. SERT operators were able to deploy chemical agents safely from the ARV in an attempt to resolve the situation with compliance despite the gunfire. The situation</p>	<p>There have been no complaints about the use of the Tactical Command Post in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or</p>	<p>Audit on 4/19/23 - No Policy Violations (BO1991)</p>



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				<p>escalated the suspect was dove through the window onto the hood of one ARV's while holding a firearm and attempted to access law enforcement through the roof port. The suspect posed in imminent threat to life and was neutralized with non-life-threatening injuries. The suspect was taken into custody for a multitude of crimes including PC 246 [Shooting into an Occupied Dwelling] and PC 664/187 [Attempted Murder] on a peace officer. The SERT TCP was utilized for tactical communications during the incident.</p>	<p>written mail as of 4/25/23.</p>	
--	--	--	--	---	------------------------------------	--

Intended Acquisition in 2023

Mobile Command Post (Currently in Procurement Process); Cost: \$450,000; Quantity: 1.

The Mobile Command Post will be primarily used as a mobile office and shelter during prolonged critical incidents and all hazards to aid in the command, control, and deployment of personnel. This vehicle will be outfitted with equipment including, but not limited to, a communications (radio) console and accessories, a large monitor to display live incident updates and tactical considerations, a boom camera for operational security, a conference table, several workstations, chairs, and storage space. This Mobile Command Post will be purchased using Urban Areas Security Initiative (UASI) grant funds.

Total Annual Cost

The annual maintenance costs for the SERT Tactical Command Post are approximately \$1000 through Santa Clara County Fleet Management.



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

CATEGORY 10 - SPECIALIZED FIREARMS & AMMUNITION

Inventory

Equipment Type	Quantity
Colt AR-15 (.223)	255 ¹
Colt 11.5" Carbine LE6943 (.223)	23
Accuracy International Bolt Action Rifle (.338)	2
Accuracy International Bolt Action Rifle (.308)	6
Mossberg 590A1 Breaching Shotgun	2
Mossberg 590A1 Chemical Munitions Shotgun	2
Speer .223 62-Grain Gold Dot	85,000
PMC .223 55-Grain FMJ-BT	172,000
Hornady 308 Win 155-Grain ELD Match	1,200
Federal 308 Win 168-Grain Match King	20
Federal 308 Win 168-Grain Bonded Tip	2,400
SWISS P Styx Action .338 Lapua 247-Grain	600 ²
SWISS P Armor Piercing .338 Lapua 260-Grain	600
Royal Arms International Tesar #1 275-Grain	155
Royal Arms International Tesar #2 425-Grain	215
Royal Arms International Tesar #4 750-Grain	0
Royal Arms International Hollow Point Rebar Cutter 450-Grain	0
Royal Arms International Flash Bang 82-Grain	0
CTS Model 2595 Muzzle Bang 12 G	0
SWISS P .308 Win Styx 167-Grain	10
SWISS P .308 Win AP 196-Grain	10
SWISS P .308 Win Tactical 163-Grain	10
SWISS P Tactical .338 Lapua 250-Grain	400

¹ Colt AR-15 (.223) inventory has been updated from 249 to 255 to include rifles converted for Simmunitions training and training demonstration (non-operable).

² The .338 ammunition inventory was adjusted slightly due to a miscommunication on nomenclature (boxes vs. cases) when reporting was initially requested for items l, m, w & x.



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

SWISS P Target .338 Lapua 250-Grain	600
-------------------------------------	-----

Use Reporting

The only use of any items within Category 10 in the course of law enforcement duties was the two uses of an AR-15 as documented below. All other uses of the items reported in this category have only been for training and/or mandated firearms qualifications during this reporting period. The current quantities of ammunition after training and firearms qualifications use are reflected in the inventory.

Colt AR-15

Use Number	Date	Incident Type	Other Agency Assist?	Use Summary	Complaints? If yes, add summary	Use & Policy Audit (action taken if any)
1	9/3/2022	Injured Animal	No	A deputy responded to a reported injured deer. Upon further evaluation, the deer was so badly injured that it had to be dispatched so it would no longer suffer.	There have been no complaints about the use of the AR-15 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/26/23.	Audit on 1/26/23 - No Policy violations (BO1991)
2	3/26/2023	Barricaded Subject	N/A	Patrol responded to a welfare check of a subject. When units arrived the subject started shooting at law enforcement. One of our deputies was struck by the suspect's gunfire in his ballistic vest and another Deputy returned fire with his AR-15, but did not strike the suspect. SERT responded with the ARV and Armored Suburban. Due to the size of the property, additional ARV's from neighboring agencies were requested. The subject continued to shoot at Deputies on and off for over 7 hours and lit the structure on fire. SERT operators were able to deploy chemical agents safely from the ARV in an	Pending OIS investigation per County Protocol	Pending OIS investigation per County Protocol



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				<p>attempt to resolve the situation with compliance despite the gunfire. The situation escalated the suspect was dove through the window onto the hood of one ARV's while holding a firearm and attempted to access law enforcement through the roof port. The suspect posed in imminent threat to life and was neutralized with non-life-threatening injuries. The suspect was taken into custody for a multitude of crimes including PC 246 [Shooting into an Occupied Dwelling] and PC 664/187 [Attempted Murder] on a peace officer.</p>		
--	--	--	--	--	--	--

The Training and Professional Development Division hosted one 24-hour POST-certified Patrol Rifle course (POST certification 2270-32075) in January of 2023 for new users of the Colt AR-15 (.223) and one 80-hour POST-certified Basic SWAT course (POST certification 2270-23000) in October of 2022. In addition, approx. 186 deputies qualified with a rifle during the qualification period of July through December 2022, as required by General Order 12.01 (Firearm Issuance and Training).

Equipment for Deletion

SERT Command evaluated equipment in this category in an effort to update and streamline approved items. In past years, the cost of specialty ammunition varied greatly between duty and practice ammunition, but that is no longer the case. SERT Command identified that the precision rifle team could practice with same ammunition that would be deployed in emergency situations for virtually the same cost as the target/practice ammunition, thus eliminating any need for target/practice ammunition. The added benefits include greater confidence in the accuracy and performance in a real-world situation by practicing with what will be deployed with. The Sheriff's Office will no longer replenish and delete the following items from approved military equipment list:

Equipment Type to be Deleted
SWISS P Target .338 Lapua 250-Grain



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

Intended Acquisition in 2023

The Law Enforcement Bureau will seek replenishment of items in this category that is at little-to-no inventory. The Law Enforcement Bureau plans on ordering enough of each item in this category to maintain an adequate inventory for required bi-annual qualifications, advanced training, and specialized team training demands as well as to ensure adequate inventory is available for deployment in emergency situations by approved personnel. Over the past three years, it has been difficult to procure selected items in this category due to limited stock by vendors and supply chain disruptions that are still impacted today. The typical lead time from the submission of an ammunition order to the time the Sheriff's Office takes receipt of the ammunition has been anywhere from 12-18 months. Additionally, the prices of some of these items have increased due to these same factors. The Sheriff's Office would like to notify the Board that some of the projected costs may be slightly higher than anticipated for FY2024 due to these uncontrollable factors. The long-term goal is to be in a position where annual replenishment is staggered in a manner that inventory can remain adequate as the product is used or expires year to year.

The Law Enforcement Bureau will have an operational need to replace existing Colt AR-15 carbine rifles for patrol and SERT in the second half of 2023.

Equipment Type	Cost Per Unit	Quantity Sought
AR-15 Rifle	\$800	185
Description, Justification, and Funding Source		
Approximately 185 rifles in the current inventory have reached the end of life or are no longer serviceable, primarily due to age. The replacement cost for the rifles is approximately \$800 per rifle and the investment is necessary to ensure our deputies have the best equipment to protect the public while responding to critical incidents. Procuring these rifles is intended to replace existing inventory, and replaced rifles will be decommissioned. The Sheriff's Office annual budget or asset forfeiture trust funds will be used to make this purchase.		



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

SERT Command also identified another item in this category that would be beneficial for incidents where a tactical team is required to resolve an incident. The office identified gaps in equipment availability or effectiveness in resolving several recent critical incidents, and the approval of the below item in this category would both increase the effectiveness of the deployment as well as the safety of the deputies confronting the situation.

Equipment Type	Cost Per Unit	Quantity Sought
Combined Tactical Systems Model 2600 Launching Cartridge	\$20/box of 5	250
Description, Justification, and Funding Source		
<p>The Combined Tactical Systems (CTS) Model 2600 12 Gauge shotgun launching cartridge is a specialty ammunition used with the Mossberg 590A1 during tactical operations. The purpose of this launching cartridge is to facilitate the deployment of chemical munitions by SERT operators from a safe position in a potential or active violent confrontation. A recent active shooter incident exposed that current authorized chemical agent delivery systems were inadequate for safe deployment. These launching cartridges will allow for the effective delivery of chemical agents by SERT operators in efforts to gain peaceful compliance from extremely violent subjects that are beyond the capabilities of patrol deputies. The Sheriff's Office annual budget will be used to make this purchase.</p>		

Total Annual Cost

The Law Enforcement Bureau replenished duty and practice .223 ammunition at an approximate cost of approximately \$52,000 during this reporting period. No other items in this category were purchased in this reporting period.

CATEGORY 12 - DIVERSIONARY DEVICES & CHEMICAL AGENTS

Inventory

The current quantities of approved items within this category are reflected in the below inventory.

Equipment Type	Quantity
CTS Model 7290M Flash Bang	156
CTS Model 7290-2 Flash Bang	1



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

CTS Model 7290-9 Flash Bang	0
Defense Technology Practice Diversionary Device	19
CTS Model 5230 CS Smoke Grenade	0
CTS Model 5210B Smoke Grenade	2
CTS Model 6210 Smoke Grenade	0
Defense Technology Saf-Smoke Grenade	0
Defense Technology Saf-Smoke Pocket Tactical Grenade	60
CTS Model 6210B Smoke Grenade	0
Defense Technology Blue Smoke Grenade	0
CTS Model 6210G Smoke Grenade	0
Defense Technology Green Smoke Grenade	0
Defense Technology Red Smoke Grenade	0
Defense Technology Triple-Chaser Smoke Grenade	0
CTS Model 5211 White Smoke Triple Phaser Grenade	0
CTS Model 8210 Tactical Smoke Grenade	0
Defense Technology Triple-Chaser CS Grenade	0
CTS Model 5230JL CS Smoke Grenade	8
CTS Model 5231 CS Smoke Grenade	8
CTS Model 8230 CS Smoke Grenade	9
CTS Model 5230B CS Smoke Grenade	67
CTS Model 6330 CS Vapor Grenade	19
CTS Model 6340A OC Vapor Grenade	11
Defense Technology Model 1092 CS Han-Ball Grenade	120

Use Reporting

The items within Category 12 in the course of law enforcement duties were two uses of diversionary devices and one incident where chemical agents were deployed during the course of SERT operations as documented below. All other uses of the items in this category have only been for training.



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

Diversionsary Devices

Use Number	Date	Incident Type	Use Summary	Complaints? If yes, add summary	Use & Policy Audit (action taken if any)
1	12/5/2022	Barricaded Suspect	A suspect threatened a neighbor with knife and told her that he was going to kill her. The suspect threw bricks through the windows of the neighbor's home on multiple occasions. When law enforcement arrived during this incident, the suspect threw knives and rocks at deputies. SERT and CNT were activated. Suspect was eventually apprehended with minor injuries (Less Lethal). Flash bangs were deployed as part of the operation while CNT tried to deescalate the situation for numerous hours.	There have been no complaints about the use of the Flash Bang in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 1/19/23 – No Policy violations (BO1991)
2	1/18/2023	High Risk Search Warrant	SERT assisted Sheriff's Office detectives in serving a Search Warrant for firearms related to a PC 422 [Criminal Threats] with history of the suspect firing warning shots at neighbors. Based on the danger of the operation, a flash bang was deployed as part of the operation while SERT to render the scene safe for detectives to collect evidence.	There have been no complaints about the use of the Flash Bang in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 1/19/23 – No Policy violations (BO1991)

Chemical Agents

Use Number	Date	Incident Type	Use Summary	Complaints? If yes, add summary	Use & Policy Audit (action taken if any)
1	3/26/2023	Barricaded Subject	Patrol responded to a welfare check of a subject. When units arrived the subject started shooting at law enforcement. One of our deputies was struck by the suspect's gunfire in his ballistic vest and another Deputy returned fire with his AR-15, but did not strike the suspect. SERT responded with the ARV and Armored Suburban. Due to the size of the	Pending OIS investigation per County Protocol	Pending OIS investigation per County Protocol



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

			<p>property, additional ARV's from neighboring agencies were requested. The subject continued to shoot at Deputies on and off for over 7 hours and lit the structure on fire. SERT operators were able to deploy chemical agents safely from the ARV in an attempt to resolve the situation with compliance despite the gunfire. The situation escalated the suspect was dove through the window onto the hood of one ARV's while holding a firearm and attempted to access law enforcement through the roof port. The suspect posed in imminent threat to life and was neutralized with non-life-threatening injuries. The suspect was taken into custody for a multitude of crimes including PC 246 [Shooting into an Occupied Dwelling] and PC 664/187 [Attempted Murder] on a peace officer.</p>		
--	--	--	--	--	--

Equipment for Deletion

The Sheriff's Office evaluated equipment in this category in an effort to update and streamline approved items due to some identified redundancies. The Sheriff's Office will no longer replenish and delete the following items from approved military equipment list:

Equipment Type to be Deleted
Defense Technology Saf-Smoke Grenade
Defense Technology Saf-Smoke Pocket Tactical Grenade
Defense Technology Blue Smoke Grenade
Defense Technology Green Smoke Grenade
Defense Technology Red Smoke Grenade
Defense Technology Triple-Chaser Smoke Grenade
Defense Technology Triple-Chaser CS Grenade

Intended Acquisition in 2023

The Law Enforcement Bureau will seek replenishment of items in this category that is at little-to-no inventory. The Law Enforcement Bureau plans on ordering enough of each item in this category to ensure adequate inventory is available for deployment in emergency situations by approved personnel



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

as well as use in training. Over the past three years, it has been difficult to procure selected items in this category due to limited stock by vendors and supply chain disruptions that are still impacted today. Additionally, the prices of some of these items have increased due to these same factors. The Sheriff's Office would like to notify the Board that some of the projected costs may be slightly higher than anticipated for FY2024 as some items are deleted and stock of others is replenished. The long-term goal is to be in a position where annual replenishment is staggered in a manner that inventory can remain adequate as product is used or expires year to year.

SERT Command also identified several other items that fall under this category that would be beneficial when attempting to gain peaceful compliance during tactical operations. SERT Command identified gaps in the effectiveness of current chemical agent inventory and the safe delivery of those agents in resolving several recent critical incidents. The approval of the below items in this category would both increase effectiveness of the deployment as well as the safety of the deputies confronting the situation.

Equipment Type	Cost Per Unit	Quantity Sought
Liberty Dynamic Enhanced Noise Flash Diversionary Device	\$110/Initiator & \$58/Reload	46 Initiators/70 Reloads
Description, Justification, and Funding Source		
<p>The Liberty Dynamic Enhanced Noise Flash Diversionary Device is a reloadable device that emits a thunderous “bang” and a flash of light as a diversion. The Liberty Dynamic Device is an electronic diversionary device that is initiated through a fuel-air event rather than deflagration. Because it does not utilize deflagration or an explosion there is minimal fire risk and no potential fragmentation. These devices would be assigned and utilized strictly by SERT operators. This NFDD could be carried by individual operators and readily available in an emergency response whereas the CTS flash bangs are controlled in both storage and transportation pursuant to ATF guidelines. This approval to purchase this equipment would be in addition to and not a replacement for SERT’s current flash bangs. Sheriff’s Office general funds would be used to make this purchase.</p>		

Equipment Type	Cost Per Unit	Quantity Sought
Combined Tactical Systems Model 7290MT Mini-Bang Training Body	\$33	50
Description, Justification, and Funding Source		
<p>The Combined Tactical Systems (CTS) Model 7290MT is a training flash bang that is built and weighs exactly the same as the Model 7290 flash bang, but has not flash charger. The body can be used an unlimited number of times in a training environment and does not require ATF approval. The 201FB fuse is used in conjunction with this training body to simulate the intended effect and is a fiscally responsible investment.</p>		



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

Equipment Type	Cost Per Unit	Quantity Sought
Combined Tactical Systems Model 201FB	\$12	250
Description, Justification, and Funding Source		
<p>Combined Tactical Systems (CTS) Model 201FB is the training fuse to be used in conjunction with the CTS Model 7290MT training body. This system is cost effective as the fuses are about ¼ the cost of the actual flash bang used in operations, thus is a fiscally responsible investment for training. Sheriff's Office general funds would be used to make this purchase.</p>		

Equipment Type	Cost Per Unit	Quantity Sought
Combined Tactical Systems Model 6343 OC/CS Vapor Grenade	\$45	40
Description, Justification, and Funding Source		
<p>The Combined Tactical Systems (CTS) Model 6343 OC/CS Vapor Grenade is a unique grenade that delivers an invisible OC/CS vapor and renders an intense respiratory effect to a non-compliant subject. SERT operators discovered that the current inventory and types of chemical agent delivery systems were inadequate for SERT operators to safely deploy in a recent active shooter incident. The Sheriff's Office believes delivery of this type of chemical agent would have been beneficial in aiding attempts to gain peaceful compliance. Sheriff's Office general funds would be used to make this purchase.</p>		

Total Annual Cost

No items in this category were purchased in this reporting period.

CATEGORY 14 - PROJECTILE LAUNCH PLATFORMS & ASSOCIATED MUNITIONS

Inventory

Equipment Type	Quantity
FN Herstal – FN 303 Launcher	25
FN 303 Pava/OC Powder Projectiles	618



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

FN 303 Washable Paint Projectiles	0
Penn Arms 40mm Launcher	9 ³
Lewis Machine & Tool/Defense Technology 40mm Launcher	113 ⁴
Defense Technology 40mm Impact Sponge Baton	1000
Defense Technology 40mm Spede-Heat OC	0
Defense Technology 40mm Spede-Heat CS	0
Defense Technology 40mm Spede-Heat Saf-Smoke	0
CTS Model 4530 40mm Impact CS Powder; Quantity	21
Defense Technology 40mm Impact OC	0
Defense Technology 40mm Impact CS	0
Defense Technology 40mm Muzzle Blast OC	0
Defense Technology 40mm Muzzle Blast CS	0
Defense Technology 40mm Skat Shell OC	0
Defense Technology 40mm Skat Shell CS	0
Defense Technology 40mm Skat Shell Saf-Smoke	0
CTS Model 4441 40mm OC Barricade Projectile	0
CTS Model 4213 40mm White Smoke Multi-Cartridge	0
CTS Model 4233 40mm CS Smoke Multi-Cartridge; Quantity: 0	0
PepperBall Launcher	1
PepperBall Pava/OC Live-X Powder Projectiles; Quantity	0
PepperBall Pava/OC Live-MAXX Powder Projectiles; Quantity	0
PepperBall Pava/OC Live-SD Powder Projectiles; Quantity	0
PepperBall Inert Practice Projectiles	0
PepperBall Water or Paint Marker Projectiles	375

Use Reporting

³ Penn Arms 40mm Launcher inventory updated from 5 to 9 to reflect 4 launchers in existing inventory that were inadvertently omitted in the previous list.

⁴ LMT/Defense Technology 40mm Launcher inventory updated to include 39 LMT 40mm launchers (previously reported), 22 existing Defense Technology launchers inadvertently omitted previously, and 52 additional Defense Technology launchers ordered in August of 2021 and delivered in January of 2023.



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

The only use of any items within Category 14 in the course of law enforcement duties was one deployment of the FN303 during a SERT operation and five deployments of the 40mm less lethal launcher as documented below. All other uses of the items reported in this category have only been for training and/or mandated qualifications during this reporting period. The current quantities of items within this category are reflected in the inventory.

FN303

Use Number	Date	Incident Type	Use Summary	Complaints? If yes, add summary	Use & Policy Audit (action taken if any)
1	12/5/2022	Barricaded Suspect	A suspect threatened a neighbor with knife and told her that he was going to kill her. The suspect threw bricks through the windows of the neighbor's home on multiple occasions. When law enforcement arrived during this incident, the suspect threw knives and rocks at deputies. Both patrol deputies and SERT members deployed less-lethal launchers in an attempt to gain compliance and use lower levels of force in an attempt to take the suspect into custody. The suspect was eventually apprehended with minor injuries. Both the 40mm and FN303 launchers were utilized.	There have been no complaints about the use of the Less Lethal in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 12/5/23 - No Policy violations (BO1991)

40mm Launcher

Use Number	Date	Incident Type	Use Summary	Complaints? If yes, add summary	Use & Policy Audit (action taken if any)
1	7/12/2023	Brandishing Firearm while Resisting Arrest/Assault with a Deadly Weapon	The suspect was suicidal and brandished a 9mm firearm at the victims. The suspect was intoxicated and not following commands from deputies. The suspect pulled the slide on the handgun multiple times and attempted to load a 9mm round into the chamber. The suspect pulled the trigger and pointed the firearm toward deputies multiple times. The suspect was eventually apprehended with the assistance of a 40mm projectile deployment and a Sheriff K9.	There have been no complaints about the use of the Less Lethal in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or	Audit on 7/12/23



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	
2	11/5/2022	Brandishing a Knife	The suspect in this call for service was determined to be a danger to self and a danger to others pursuant to WI 5150(a) [Mental Health Hold]. Mobile Crisis arrived on scene to try and place the suspect on a mental health hold. The suspect exited the residence and began brandishing a knife to deputies. The suspect resisted commands and deputies used less lethal munitions to overcome the suspect's resistance.	There have been no complaints about the use of the Less Lethal in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 11/7/23
3	12/5/2022	Barricaded Suspect	A suspect threatened a neighbor with knife and told her that he was going to kill her. The suspect threw bricks through the windows of the neighbor's home on multiple occasions. When law enforcement arrived during this incident, the suspect threw knives and rocks at deputies. Both patrol deputies and SERT members deployed less-lethal launchers in an attempt to gain compliance and use lower levels of force in an attempt to take the suspect into custody. The suspect was eventually apprehended with minor injuries. Both the 40mm and FN303 launchers were utilized.	There have been no complaints about the use of the Less Lethal in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 12/5/23 - No Policy violations (BO1991)
4	1/7/2023	Barricaded Suspect	West Valley units were dispatched to Panda Express for a subject that had barricaded himself in the bathroom and was refusing to leave despite the business closing for the night. Units arrived and found the subject remained inside the locked bathroom and could be heard vandalizing property inside the bathroom. Units attempted to talk him out of the restroom but were not successful. The subject threatened to kill the deputies if they entered. Deputies observed smoke coming from the restroom as the subject had begun lighting fires inside the restroom. The door was breached, and units found the subject. The subject was faced away from the deputies and would not show his hands. The subject was struck with OC spray	There have been no complaints about the use of the Less Lethal in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 1/19/23.	Audit on 1/19/23 - No Policy violations (BO1991)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

			and a 40mm less lethal round in the leg. During a second deployment of OC spray the subject surrendered and was taken into custody.		
5	1/28/2023	Assault with a Deadly Weapon	The suspect struck the victim with an axe in the ribcage. The suspect grabbed the victim and threw him on the ground causing a head injury. The suspect did not obey lawful commands from multiple deputies and a 40mm launcher was deployed to effect compliance. The suspect had a glass pipe with a bulbous burnt end and white crystalline substance presumed to be Methamphetamine on his person. The suspect caused \$1200 worth of damage to the VTA light rail.	There have been no complaints about the use of the Less Lethal in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 1/19/23 - No Policy violations (BO1991)
6	2/3/2023	Trespassing/Resisting Arrest	Deputies responded to a man in crisis that was on a private property and refused to leave. The suspect had an active probable cause affidavit out for his arrest for PC 166.4 [Court Order Violation]. The suspect made numerous hand gestures as if he was shooting a handgun and repeatedly reached for his rear waistband. Deputies made numerous PC 835a use of force announcements to the subject, but he did not comply. Deputies deployed a 40mm launcher in order to effect the subject's arrest.	There have been no complaints about the use of the Less Lethal in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	Audit on 2/9/23 - No Policy violations (SF1993)

The Training and Professional Development Division hosted 12 4-hour POST-certified Less Lethal training courses for the 40mm less-lethal launchers and Sponge Baton (POST certification 2270-30995) and required qualifications in the first half of 2022 (January through June) as part of the two-year Enforcement Bureau training plan. During the second half (July through December), the office hosted one 4-hour POST-certified Less Lethal training course. Qualifications will occur again during the first half of 2023, as required by General Order 12.04 (Use of Less Lethal Munitions).

Intended Acquisition in 2023

The Enforcement Bureau will seek replenishment of items in this category that is at little-to-no inventory. The Enforcement Bureau plans on ordering enough of each item in this category to ensure adequate inventory is available for deployment in emergency situations by approved personnel as well



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

as use in training. The Sheriff's Office would like to notify the Board that some of the projected costs may be slightly higher than anticipated for FY2024 as many items were or became expired in this reporting period. The long-term goal is to be in a position where annual replenishment is staggered in a manner that inventory can remain adequate as product is used or expires year to year.

SERT also identified several other items in this category that would be beneficial when attempting to gain peaceful compliance during tactical operations. SERT identified gaps in the effectiveness of current chemical agent inventory and the safe delivery of those agents in resolving several recent critical incidents. The approval of the below items in this category would both increase the effectiveness of the deployment as well as the safety of the deputies confronting the situation.

Equipment Type	Cost Per Unit	Quantity Sought
Defense Technologies Model 1440 4-Shot 40mm Launcher	\$1,900/unit	4
Description, Justification, and Funding Source		
<p>The Defense Technologies Model 1440 4-Shot 40mm Launcher is a Less-Lethal launcher with the capability of holding up to four projectiles. The Less-Lethal launcher is a single launcher, which allows the deputy to assess after every spent munition. The Less-Lethal launcher can launch 40mm chemical agent munitions up to 40 yards. The kinetic energy projectiles are designed to de-escalate a potentially violent situation without causing critical injuries where lethal force is prohibited or inadvisable. The launcher is also used when it is necessary to breach glass windows or doors for access to a person in a structure or vehicle in a rescue or apprehension scenario. A recent event exposed that current inventory and chemical agent delivery systems were inadequate for SERT operators to safely deploy in certain active shooter incidents. Sheriff's Office general funds would be used to make this purchase.</p>		

Equipment Type	Cost Per Unit	Quantity Sought
Combined Tactical Systems Model 4330 40mm CS Liquid Barricade Projectile	\$37/unit	40
Description, Justification, and Funding Source		
<p>The Combined Tactical Systems (CTS) CS Liquid Barricade munition is a liquid CS filled projectile that is designed to penetrate intermediate barriers, such as single pane exterior windows, vehicle windows, pressed particle board doors, 1-2 layers of wallboard, or interior hollow core doors, in order to deliver irritant agents into an adjacent room. The goal of use of this projectile is to de-escalate a potential or active violent situation through the delivery of chemical agents without causing critical injuries where lethal force is prohibited or inadvisable. Sheriff's Office general funds would be used to make this purchase.</p>		



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

Equipment Type	Cost Per Unit	Quantity Sought
Combined Tactical Systems Model 4340 40mm OC Liquid Barricade Projectile	\$37/unit	40
Description, Justification, and Funding Source		
The Combined Tactical Systems (CTS) OC Liquid Barricade munition is a liquid OC filled projectile that is designed to penetrate intermediate barriers, such as single pane exterior windows, vehicle windows, pressed particle board doors, 1-2 layers of wallboard, or interior hollow core doors, in order to deliver irritant agents into an adjacent room. The goal of use of this projectile is to de-escalate a potential or active violent situation through the delivery of chemical agents without causing critical injuries where lethal force is prohibited or inadvisable. Sheriff's Office general funds would be used to make this purchase.		

Total Annual Cost

The Enforcement Bureau ordered 52 additional less lethal launchers in August 2021 as previously reported, but did not take delivery until January 2023. The total cost of this purchase was \$45,500.



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

CUSTODY BUREAU

CATEGORY 12 - CHEMICAL AGENTS

Inventory

Equipment Type	Quantity
SABRE Red Stream (MK-9)	148 (66 Elmwood/82 Main Jail)
SABRE Red PHANTOM Delivery System (MK-9)	86 (19 Elmwood/67 Main Jail)
SABRE Red PHANTOM Delivery Cell Buster (MK-9)	13 (6 Elmwood/7 Main Jail)
SABRE Red MK-46 High Volume Streamer	20 (16 Elmwood/4 Main Jail)
SABRE Red MK-46 High Volume Streamer Refill	29 (6 Elmwood/23 Main Jail)
Defense Technology First Defense MK-46V	5 (1 Elmwood/4 Main Jail)
Aerko International CLEAR OUT Grenade 6 oz Actuator	152 (28 Elmwood/124 Main Jail)
Aerko International CLEAR OUT Grenade 6 oz Flip Top	32 (0 Elmwood/32 Main Jail)
Aerko International CLEAR OUT Grenade 2 oz	4 (0 Elmwood/4 Main Jail)
Aerko International CLEAR OUT KEYHOLER	57 (25 Elmwood/32 Main Jail)

Use Reporting

MK-9

Use Number	Date	Incident Type	Use Summary	Complaints? If yes, add summary	Use & Policy Audit (action taken if any)
1	5/2/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Four inmates attacked one inmate. Deputies deployed MK-9 to overcome their resistance.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this	Audited on 5/9/22 - No policy violations (AA10374)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	
2	5/17/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Two inmates fought another inmate striking the victim in the face and back numerous times. Deputies deployed MK-9 to stop inmates fighting.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 6/6/22 - No policy violations (AA10374)
3	05/18/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Multiple inmates fought and refused to comply with verbal commands by staff. Deputy deployed MK-9 to stop inmates fighting.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 5/20/22 - No policy violations (TS10404)
4	5/20/2022	Barricaded Inmate	Inmate in possession of jail issued razors. Staff gave directives, but inmate did not comply. Staff deployed (MK-9) Cell Buster to overcome the inmate resistance. Inmate was secured in restraints.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 6/2/22 - No policy violations (MR10406)
5	5/21/2022	Inmate Assault	One inmate attacked another inmate with closed fist. The attacking inmate refused to obey orders from Deputies. Deputies deployed an MK-9 to stop the assault on the inmate.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email,	Audit on 6/30/22 - No policy violations (BL10708)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	
6	6/13/2022	Destruction of Jail Property – Inmate with Improvised Weapon	An inmate detained in a holding cell "slipped" his waist chains and used them to smash the holding cell door window. The inmate refused to surrender to Deputies in order to have restraints applied. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the inmate's resistance.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 6/21/22 - No policy violations (BP10330)
7	7/20/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate in 4A3 aggressively yelled throughout the module and refused to follow directives to lock down. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the inmate's resistance and handcuffed the inmate without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 7/31/22 - No policy violations (MR10406)
8	7/23/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate in 4C1 refused to follow directives to lock down and to drop a piece of metal in his hand. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the inmate's resistance and handcuffed the inmate without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 8/14/22 - No policy violations (MR10406)
9	8/8/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Multiple inmates fought and refused to comply with verbal commands by staff. Deputy deployed MK-9 to stop inmates fighting.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 8/14/22 - No policy violations (MR10406)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

10	8/12/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Multiple inmates assaulted another inmate. Verbal commands were ignored and the Deputy used MK-9 to stop assault.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 8/21/22 - No policy violations (BP10330)
11	8/22/2022	Assault with a Deadly Weapon	Two inmates attacked another inmate in 4A2 using a jail made weapon to stab the victim. The inmates refused to stop when ordered. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the inmates' resistance and handcuffed them without further incident. The victim was transported to VMC for treatment of his injuries.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 8/28/22 - No policy violations (MR10406)
12	9/10/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Inmates were fighting and refused to stop when ordered. Deputies used an MK-9 but was ineffective and inmates had to be physically separated.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 9/17/22 – Corrective action regarding length of time spraying to include additional training for the Deputy (TS10404)
13	9/11/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Two inmates attacked another inmate and refused to stop when ordered. Deputies used an MK-9 to stop the assault.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 9/29/22 No policy violations (AA10374)
14	9/16/2022	Assault with a Deadly Weapon	A melee occurred in M8-F involving at least 26 inmates. Inmates were assaulted with jail made weapons. The stabbing	There have been no complaints about the	Audited on 9/23/22 - No policy



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

			victims sustained multiple injuries. Deputies deployed MK-9 to stop the assault.	use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	violations (TS10404)
15	9/19/2022	Assault	Three inmates attacked another inmate, who received minor injuries that included pain to his head. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the resistance of the suspects when they refused to comply with commands to stop.	The victim claimed the attack was carried out by gang members in the jail and was instigated by a deputy. The victim's claim was investigated by the Major Crimes Unit and by Internal Affairs.	The deployment of MK-9 was determined to be within policy. The case was submitted to the District Attorney's Office – Public Integrity Unit for review. No determination has been made yet.
16	9/19/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive/Assaultive Inmate	An inmate pushed over the food cart for a housing unit and attempted to flee from Deputies. The inmate refused to comply with commands and a deputy used an MK-9 to overcome the resistance.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 9/27/22 - No policy violations (BP10330)
17	9/20/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Inmates were fighting and refused to stop when ordered. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the inmates' resistance and handcuffed them without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 9/24/22 - No policy violations (MG10473)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

18	9/25/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate knocked over computer monitor and a Deputy sprays inmate with MK-4. Another inmate (the cellmate) came out and began to yell at the Deputies and throws things. Deputy deploys MK-9 to stop the assaultive behavior.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 9/27/22 No policy violations (AA10374)
19	10/6/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Inmates were fighting and refused to stop when ordered. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the inmates' resistance and handcuffed them without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 11/4/22 - No policy violations (BL10708)
20	10/7/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive/Extraction	An inmate refused to follow directives to lockdown in her cell and ERT was activated. PepperBalls were deployed near the inmate in an attempt to have the chemical agent induce compliance, but was ineffective. An MK-9 was also deployed to induce compliance.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 10/14/22 - No policy violations (TS10404)
21	10/9/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate refused to follow directives and come out of his cell to be rehoused. Clear-out was deployed to gain voluntary compliance. The Clear-Out was not effective. Staff deployed Cell Buster. The inmate was secured in handcuffs by staff without further incident	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 11/5/22 - No policy violations (MG10473)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

22	10/10/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate in 5A3 was refusing to follow directives to lock down. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the inmate's resistance and handcuffed the inmate without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 11/27/22 - No policy violations (MR10406)
23	10/11/2022	Attempted Murder/Assault with a Deadly Weapon	The victim inmate was walking to his cell when he was attacked by another inmate (suspect 1). Immediately multiple inmates (suspects 2-6) jumped in and also attacked the victim inmate. The suspect punched and kicked the victim multiple times. Suspect 5 stomped on the victim's head approximately 11 times. Then suspect 3 punched the victim's head approximately 10 times while the victim appeared to be unconscious. Deputies used an MK-9 to break up the attack and gain compliance with commands. The victim sustained significant injuries. The victim was transported to and stayed at VMC for continued medical observation.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 11/24/22 - No policy violations (MG10473)
24	10/17/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Inmates were fighting and refused to stop when ordered. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the inmates' resistance and handcuffed them without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 11/8/22 No policy violations (AA10374)
25	10/23/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Multiple inmates assaulted another inmate. Deputy used an MK-9 to stop the inmates from fighting.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email,	Audited on 11/7/22 - No policy violations (RR10227)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	
26	10/27/2022	Aggravated Battery	Inmate suspects 1-3 began to strike the victim inmate multiple times over an eleven (11) second period. A Deputy utilized an MK-9 to stop the altercation and handcuffed the involved suspects without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 11/24/22 - No policy violations (MG10473)
27	10/28/2022	Destruction of Jail Property/Assaultive Inmate	An inmate used multiple tablets and threw them at the television and Officer station windows. The television, windows, and tablets were damaged in the process. Deputies used an MK-9 through the tray slot to stop property damage from continuing.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 11/8/22 - No policy violations (BP10330)
28	10/29/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Multiple inmates ignored verbal commands to stop fighting and MK-4 was not effective. An MK-9 was used and was also not effective. Staff physically separated inmates.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 12/19/22 - No policy violations (BP10330)
29	11/1/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive/Assaultive Inmate	An inmate refused to follow directives to lock down and to drop a piece of metal in the inmate's hand. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the inmate's resistance and physically restrained the inmate.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 12/26/22 - No policy violations (RR10227)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

30	11/2/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive/Assaultive Inmate	An inmate refused to follow directives to lock down after destroying the housing unit. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the inmate's resistance and handcuffed the inmate without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 11/11/22 - No policy violations (MR10406)
31	11/5/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Multiple inmates were fighting and refused to follow directives to get on the ground. Deputies used MK-9's and handheld pepper spray to gain compliance and bring the incident under control	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 12/22/22 - No policy violations (MG10473)
32	11/23/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Two inmates attacked another inmate and refused to stop when ordered. Deputies used an MK-9 to overcome the inmates' resistance and handcuffed them without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 12/10/22 - No policy violations (MG10473)
33	11/30/2022	Multiple Inmate Fight	Multiple inmates attacked another inmate and refused to stop when ordered. Deputies used an MK-9 Fogger to overcome the inmates' resistance and handcuffed them without further incident	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 12/8/22 - No policy violations (MG10473)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

34	1/17/2023	Inmate Assault	Two inmates attacked another inmate with closed fists. The attacking inmates refused to obey orders from Deputies. Deputies deployed an MK-9 to stop the assault on the inmate.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	Audit on 2/28/23 – No policy violations
35	1/30/2023	Multiple Inmate Fight	Three inmates were involved in a fight with closed fists. The attacking inmates refused to obey orders from Deputies. Deputies deployed an MK-9 to stop the assault on the inmate.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	Audit on 2/12/23 – No policy violations
36	1/31/2023	Destruction of Jail Property/Assaultive Inmate	An inmate broke the communal hot pot handle and threw it along with a metal lid and the module window. Inmate was given multiple commands to lock down in his cell, but refused. Deputies used an MK-9 through the tray slot to stop property damage from continuing.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	Audit on 3/29/23 – No policy violations
37	2/3/2023	Refusal to Follow Directive/Assaultive Inmate	An inmate refused to follow directives and situated items preventing access to the sundeck by Deputies. Both an Mk-9 and handheld OC spray were deployed to overcome the inmate's resistance.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	Audit on 2/25/23 – No policy violations
38	2/06/2023	Multiple Inmate Fight	Numerous inmate fighting each other. Approx. 20-25 inmates involved. Deputies deployed MK-9 and MK-46 to stop assault.	There have been no complaints about the	Audit on 2/17/23 – No policy



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	violations (TS10404)
39	2/15/2023	ERT Activation/Cell Extraction	An inmate cut his arm with a piece of metal and then swallowed the metal. The inmate refused medical care and refused to come out of his cell. Clear-out was ineffective so a Phantom Cell Buster (MK-9) was used to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was secured in waist chains and shackles without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	Audit on 03/28/23 – No policy violations (MG10473)
40	2/23/2023	Inmate Assault	Two inmates attacked another inmate with closed fists. The attacking inmates refused to obey orders from Deputies. Deputies deployed an MK-9 to stop the assault on the inmate.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	Audit on 03/28/23 – No policy violations (MG10473)
41	3/4/2023	Destruction of County Property	An inmate was attempting to break a fire sprinkler head within a housing module. A Phantom Delivery System (MK-9) was deployed with (2) bursts to prevent further property damage. Following the deployment of chemical agents, the inmate retreated to his cell.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 4/25/23.	Audit on 4/4/23 – No policy violations (BL10708)
42	3/06/2023	Multiple Inmate Fight	Approximately 5 inmates fighting each other. Deputies deployed MK-9 to stop assault.	There have been no complaints about the use of the MK-9 in connection with this	Audited on 3/8/23 – No policy violations (AA10374)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

Clear-Out

Use Number	Date	Incident Type	Use Summary	Complaints? If yes, add summary	Use & Policy Audit (action taken if any)
1	5/5/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive/Take Involuntary Medication	An inmate refused involuntary medication and refused to come out of his cell. Clear-out was deployed to gain compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 6/3/22 - No policy violations (BP10330)
2	5/10/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive/Take Involuntary Medication	An inmate refused involuntary medication and refused to come out of his cell. Clear-out was deployed twice in an effort to gain compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 7/18/22 - No policy violations (BL10708)
3	6/10/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive/Take Involuntary Medication	An inmate refused to follow directives and come out of his cell. Clear-out was deployed in an attempt to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs through the tray slot without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 6/14/22 - No policy violations (BL10708)
4	6/19/2022	Destruction of Jail Property	An inmate shattered the glass window to his jail cell door and refused to be exit his cell when directed. Deputies deployed clear-out to gain compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this	Audit on 6/14/22 - No policy violations (BL10708)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	
5	7/19/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate refused to follow directives and come out of her cell. Clear-out was deployed in an attempt to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs through the tray slot without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 8/27/22 - No policy violations (MR10406)
6	08/27/2022	Refusal to Follow Directives	Inmate refused to dress out. Verbal directives by staff. Clear-out was deployed to gain inmate compliance.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 11/25/22 - No policy violations (BL10708)
7	9/22/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate refused to follow directives and come out of his cell to be rehoused. Clear-out was deployed in an attempt to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 9/24/22 - No policy violations (MG10473)
8	9/27/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate refused to follow directives and come out of his cell to be rehoused. Clear-out was deployed twice in an attempt to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs by ERT without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email,	Audit on 10/24/22 - No policy violations (BL10708)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

				phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	
9	9/27/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate refused to follow directives and come out of his cell to be rehoused. Clear-out was deployed twice in an attempt to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs through the tray slot without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 11/2/22 - No policy violations (BL10708)
10	10/8/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate refused to follow directives and come out of his cell to be rehoused. Clear-out was deployed twice in an attempt to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs through the tray slot without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 11/11/22 - No policy violations (BL10708)
11	10/9/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate refused to follow directives and come out of his cell to be rehoused. Clear-out was deployed in an attempt to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs by ERT without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 11/5/22 - No policy violations (MG10473)
12	10/23/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate refused to follow directives and come out of his cell to be rehoused. Clear-out was deployed in an attempt to gain voluntary compliance, but was ineffective. Staff deployed the MK-9. The inmate was secured in handcuffs by ERT without further incident	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 11/24/22 - No policy violations (MG10473)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

13	12/5/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate refused to follow directives and come out of his cell to be rehoused. Clear-out was deployed in an attempt to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs through the tray slot without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 1/16/23 - No policy violations (BL10708)
14	12/7/2022	Refusal to Follow Directive	An inmate refused to follow directives and come out of his cell to be rehoused. Clear-out was deployed twice in an attempt to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was secured in handcuffs by ERT without further incident.	There have been no complaints about the use of the clear-out in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audit on 1/10/23 - No policy violations (BL10708)
15	02/02/2023	Cell Extraction	An inmate was banging his head on the cell door causing injury to his forehead. Medical staff determined the inmate needed to be sent out to the hospital Code 3 for treatment of this wound. The inmate would not come out of his cell and continued banging his head. Clear-out was used to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was then able to be secured in waist chains and shackles and transported to VMC for treatment.		Audit on 03/28/23- No policy violations (MG10473)
16	2/15/2023	Extraction/Required housing move per Custody Health	Custody Health determined an inmate needed to be rehoused to the APU. The inmate refused to comply with directives and be moved from his cell. Clear-out was deployed to gain compliance. Following the deployment of Clear-Out, the inmate continued to refuse directives. ERT entered the cell to extract the inmate and secured the inmate in restraints.		Audit on 3/7/23 No policy violations (BL10708)
17	2/15/2023	ERT Activation/Cell Extraction	An inmate cut his arm with a piece of metal and then swallowed the metal. The inmate refused medical care and refused to come out of his cell. Clear-out was ineffective so a		Audit on 03/28/23- No policy violations (MG10473)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

			Phantom Cell Buster (MK-9) was used to gain voluntary compliance. The inmate was secured in waist chains and shackles without further incident.		
--	--	--	---	--	--

Intended Acquisition in 2023

The Custody Bureau will seek replenishment of items in this category that is at little-to-no inventory. The Custody Bureau plans on ordering enough of each item in this category to ensure adequate inventory is available for deployment in emergency situations by approved personnel as well as use in training. The long-term goal is to be in a position where annual replenishment is staggered in a manner that inventory can remain adequate as product is used or expires year to year.

Total Annual Cost

The Custody Bureau purchased emergency replenishment of both MK-9's for both the Main Jail and Elmwood facilities as well as replenishment of clear-out for Main Jail. It is difficult to forecast the use of this equipment as the deployment of these items are dictated by assaultive and violent incidents that are unpredictable. The cost of this emergency replenishment was \$9,480. The Custody Bureau is seeking the replenishment of items and approval of new items at an estimated cost of \$14,000. The Sheriff's Office will absorb the cost of these items through the annual budget.

CATEGORY 14 - PROJECTILE LAUNCH PLATFORMS & ASSOCIATED MUNITIONS

Inventory

Equipment Type	Quantity
FN 303 Launcher	8 (4 Elmwood/4 Main Jail)
FN 303 PAVA/OC Powder Projectiles	13 bx. (3 Elmwood/10 Main Jail)
FN 303 Clear Impact Projectiles	9 bx. (5 Elmwood/4 Main Jail)
PepperBall VKS Launcher	20 (14 Elmwood/6 Main Jail)
PepperBall FTC Launcher	14 (8 Elmwood/6 Main Jail)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

PepperBall Live-X Powder Projectiles	0
PepperBall Live Powder Projectiles	5 ca. (4 Elmwood/1 Main Jail)
PepperBall Inert Powder Projectiles	21 ca. (2 Elmwood/19 Main Jail)
PepperBall Marking Projectiles	4 ca. (1 Elmwood/3 Main Jail)
Defense Technology 40mm Launcher	3 (2 Elmwood/1 Main Jail)
Defense Technology 40mm eXact iMPact Sponge Round	11 (1 Elmwood/10 Main Jail)
Defense Technology 40mm Reloadable 24-Shot Training Kit	1 (0 Elmwood/1 Main Jail)

Use Reporting

The only use of any items within Category 14 in the course of law enforcement duties was one use of Pepperball as documented below. All other uses of the items reported in this category have only been for training during this reporting period. The current quantities of items within this category are reflected in the inventory.

Pepperball

Use Number	Date	Incident Type	Use Summary	Complaints? If yes, add summary	Use & Policy Audit (action taken if any)
1	10/7/2022	Extraction	An inmate refused to follow directives to lockdown in her cell and ERT was activated. PepperBalls were deployed near the inmate in an attempt to have the chemical agent induce compliance (chemical agent delivery system NOT impact weapon), but was ineffective. An MK-9 was also deployed to induce compliance.	There have been no complaints about the use of the PepperBall in connection with this use through Internal Affairs or by email, phone, or written mail as of 2/7/23.	Audited on 10/14/22 - No policy violations (TS10404)



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

Intended Acquisition in 2023

The Custody Bureau will seek replenishment of items in this category that is at little-to-no inventory. The Custody Bureau plans on ordering enough of each item in this category to ensure adequate inventory is available for deployment in emergency situations by approved personnel as well as use in training. The long-term goal is to be in a position where annual replenishment is staggered in a manner that inventory can remain adequate as product is used or expires year to year.

The Custody Bureau has a mixed inventory of less lethal launchers, including PepperBall VKS and FTC launchers. The office intends to procure 40 new PepperBall launchers (15 for each facility and 10 for Training and Professional Development Division, dedicated to qualifications and training purposes). This procurement will allow the agency to standardize the training, policies, and deployment practices of PepperBall launchers to meet best practices and current POST training standards for less lethal launchers. Each launcher is estimated to cost approximately \$500. The office will decommission the existing launchers once the new launchers are procured (reducing the total number of PepperBall launchers from 34 to 30 at the facilities and adding ten for training and qualification).

Total Annual Cost

The Custody Bureau is seeking the replenishment of items and approval of new items at an estimated cost of \$30,000. The Sheriff's Office will absorb the cost of these items through the annual budget or asset forfeiture trust funds.



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

STANFORD UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

CATEGORY 10 - SPECIALIZED FIREARMS & AMMUNITION

Inventory

Equipment Type	Quantity
Colt AR-15 (.223/5.56mm)	32
Speer .223 62-Grain Gold Dot	22,000
Federal AE 223N	18,000

Use Reporting

All uses of the items reported in this category have only been for training and/or mandated firearms qualifications during this reporting period. The current quantities of ammunition after training and firearms qualifications use are reflected in the inventory.

Intended Acquisition in 2023

The Stanford University Department of Public Safety will not seek replenishment of inventory in this category in 2023.

Total Annual Cost

The Stanford University Department of Public Safety purchased 30,000 rounds of Federal AE 223N ammunition for training and firearms qualifications because the preferred Speer ammunition was unavailable due to the on-going nationwide ammunition shortage. The total cost of the of this purchase was \$5,793 and was funded by Stanford University.



Santa Clara County Sheriff's Office

Military Equipment Use Report

Annual Report – May 2023

CATEGORY 14 - PROJECTILE LAUNCH PLATFORMS & ASSOCIATED MUNITIONS

Inventory

Equipment Type	Quantity
Defense Technology 40mm Launcher	8
Defense Technology 40mm Impact Sponge Baton	42

Use Reporting

All uses of the projectile launch platforms and munitions reported in this category have only been for training and/or mandated qualifications during this reporting period. The current quantities of projectile munitions subsequent to the training and firearms qualifications use are reflected in the inventory.

Intended Acquisition in 2023

The Stanford University Department of Public Safety will seek replenishment of inventory in this category and plans on ordering enough of each item in this category to ensure adequate inventory is available for deployment in emergency situations by approved personnel as well as use in training.

Total Annual Cost

The Stanford University Department of Public Safety has not purchased any additional inventory during this reporting period. Stanford University Department of Public Safety is seeking the replenishment of items at an estimated cost of \$1,320 for 55 rounds of 40mm Impact Sponge Baton rounds. The cost of this replenishment will be funded by Stanford University.